

SFM

■ SFM Screening Kit™

The SFM Screening Kit™

provides a simple way to identify the best serum-free medium formulation for maximum growth of a specific cell line, using three superior proprietary serum-free media and two general use serum-free media.



Athena Enzyme Systems™

888-892-8408

www.athenaes.com

Application Manual

V 1.3

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Athena Enzyme Systems™
1450 South Rolling Road
Baltimore, MD 21227
USA

T (MD): 410-455-6319
T (USA): 888-892-8408
F: 410-455-1155
aesinfo@athenaes.com

a division of Athena Environmental Sciences, Inc.

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Application Manual

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Introduction

The use of serum-free media has grown significantly in the last 15 years. This is particularly true in industrial applications where the use of serum presents a safety hazard as well as a source of unwanted contamination for the production of biopharmaceuticals¹. Serum-free medium has several advantages over serum containing medium: simplified and better defined composition, reduced degree of contaminants and elimination of potential sources of infectious agents. Unlike serum-containing medium, serum-free medium is more defined. While composed of many constituents, the composition is known and the level of each component precisely defined. Therefore, the variance seen with serum containing medium is eliminated giving a more controlled environment in which cells can be grown. Drug discovery, physiological, or gene expression studies are simpler to perform with serum-free medium. Serum components are known to bind, degrade or otherwise interact with chemicals added to the medium. Complex associations are possible between the serum, the added effector and the cells. Thus, the effect elicited by the added chemical can be altered or eliminated by the serum factors. Serum-free medium by contrast has fewer possible interferents and where an interaction is observed, more readily controlled. Because the materials used for the production of serum-free media are for the most part highly purified, the risk of contaminating a culture with adventitious agents is greatly reduced or eliminated altogether. Athena's SFM Screening Kit™ provides simple protocol for identifying the best serum-free medium for maximum growth of a specific cell line. It includes five samples of serum-free media, including three proprietary SFM and two general use SFM.

Principle of the Kit

The SFM Screening Kit is intended for researchers seeking to identify the most appropriate serum-free media (SFM) formulation for a specific cell type. While the literature references SFM formulations which have been used to cultivate mammalian cells, unless the same strain as that referenced is employed the best medium may not be known. Further, the SFM formulations used in the past are not necessarily the best formulations for a given cell type. Therefore, it is recommended that several media be tested for suitability before selecting one.

Kit Components

Athena's SFM Screening Kit contains a 100 ml ready-to-use sample of each of five serum-free media, three proprietary media along with two general use formulations. In addition, each kit contains a 25 ml sample of FNC Coating Mix®. Because SFM's are low in protein it is important to pre-coat the growth substratum with proteins as a way of facilitating cell attachment. The FNC Coating Mix® is specially formulated to provide a superior coating than traditional methods by employing a mixture of proteins designed to lay down a matrix which induces cell attachment and proliferation.

SFM Screening Kit™ Components		
Component	Amount	Cat. Number
BRFF-BMZERO™	100 mL	0401
BRFF-EPM2™	100 mL	0402
BRFF-P4-8F™	100 mL	0404
DMEM / F12	100 mL	0410
IMDM	100 mL	0411
FNC Coating Mix®	25 mL	0407

Storage

Athena's SFM Screening Kit media components are stored at -80°C and shipped at 4°C. Allow the solutions to completely thaw and store the kit at 4°C. The medium should be used within three (3) months of receipt.

The FNC Coating Mix is stored and shipped at 4°C. On receipt, store at 4°C. The expiration date is 2 years from the date of manufacture and is indicated on each bottle.

Protocols

There are two approaches for testing the SFMs. The best technique is to use a serum or medium step-down procedure. In this method, the SFM being testing is supplemented with serum or the medium currently being used (“base medium”). At each feeding, the percent of serum or base medium is reduced until the cells are fully adapted to the SFM formulation. Typically, once the serum concentration is below 1.0% the suitability of a given SFM over another will become evident. An alternative method is to subculture the cell line in each of the respective SFM formulations. The formulation giving the best growth is selected as the most suitable and the cells are adapted to that medium using the above procedure. While this is a quick and simple test, not all cell lines will readily adapt to an abrupt shift in medium composition. Therefore, an incremental adaptation to SFM may be more suitable.

Step-Down Protocol

1. Cultivate the cell line to be tested in the base medium employed.
 - 1.1. If the serum concentration is greater than 5%, reduce the amount of serum to 5%. Once the cells are growing well, proceed to step 2.
2. Transfer the cells to SFM supplemented with 2% FBS (or 1:1 mixture of base medium to SFM).
 - 2.1. When the cells are growing well, proceed to step #3. If the cells do not grow well, increase the serum concentration to 3 or 4% (2:1 mixture of base medium to SFM) and repeat this step.
3. Transfer the cells to SFM supplemented with 1% FBS (1:4 mixture of base medium to SFM).
 - 3.1. Once the cells are growing well with 1% serum, continue to step down the serum concentration to 0.75% (1:6 mixture of base medium to SFM) and then to 0.5% (1:10 mixture of base medium to SFM).
 - 3.2. Adjust the size of the step down increments as needed to maintain good growth. Once the cells are growing well in 0.5% serum (or 1:10 mixture of base medium to SFM), proceed to step 4. It is during this latter series of step down cultivations where difference between the various media will become evident.
 - 3.3. Choose the media which provides the best growth for the cell line while accounting for product production where relevant.

4. Transfer the cells to SFM without serum or base medium. Passage the cells with a higher inoculum than normal when using SFM. Allow 2-3 feedings before scaling the culture.
 - 4.1. Notes: For attachment-dependent cells it is strongly recommended that the growth substratum be pre-coated with FNC Coating Mix® or other suitable protein mixture before adding the cells. This becomes more important as the serum concentration is reduced in the medium. It is advisable when performing the step down cultivation, to continue to grow a portion of the cells in the medium from which they came. This is to ensure an adequate supply of adapted cells should the cells not grow in the next step.

Do not use cells which have recovered from a severe lag before growing. This is to avoid selection for good growers which may have picked up a mutant growth phenotype. The use of conditioned medium may help to improve the step down process as the cells switch metabolism to accommodate the SFM conditions. However, use this sparingly. Mixtures containing 10% to 25% conditioned medium added to the supplemented SFM should suffice.

For cell lines designed for producing a native or recombinant protein, production of the target protein should be monitored during the step down process to ensure that the cell line maintains good expression levels.

Rapid Test Protocol

Caution: Apply this procedure only for cell lines known to tolerate a range of culture formulations.

1. Prepare six cultures of the cell line to be tested.
2. Culture the cells to be tested in the base medium until they reach 50% confluence or 50% maximum cell density.
3. Remove the medium from the cultures and replace it with each of the five media and the base medium.
4. Continue cultivating the cells. Observe the growth over a period of 2-3 days.
5. If the cells can tolerate a particular SFM formulation, continued growth without any aberrant morphologies should be observed.

Technical Assistance

The scientific staff of the Athena Enzyme Systems™ are specialists in the expression of recombinant proteins in microbial systems. They have extensive expertise in all aspects of protein expression from the construction of expression vectors to the commercial production of recombinant proteins. No matter what your question, please feel free to ask them for help. A technical support scientist can be reached at support@athenaes.com.

Product Use Limitations

The SFM Screening Kit™ was designed and is sold for research use only. It should not be used for human diagnosis or drug use or administered to humans unless expressly cleared for that purpose by the appropriate regulatory authorities in the country of use. All due care and attention should be exercised in the handling of the materials contained in the kit.

Product Warranty

AthenaES™ guarantees the quality and performance of the media and reagents contained in this kit. The suitability of a medium formulation or additive for a particular use is the responsibility of the end user. No guarantee is made that a given cell line will grow well when applying this kit. AthenaES™ will replace the product free of charge if it does not conform to the stated specifications. Notice for replacement must be received within 60 days of opening the product.

References

1. Merten, O.-W. Safety issue of animal products used in serum-free medium. In *Animal Sera, Animal Sera Derivatives and Substitutes Used in the Manufacture of Pharmaceuticals: Viral Safety and Regulatory Aspects*. Dev. Biol. Stand. Brown F., Cartwright T., Horaud, F. and Spieser, J.M. eds., Basel, Karger, 1999, Vol. 99:167-180.

Ordering Information

To place an order:

Phone: 1-888-892-8408 Email: aesinfo@athenaes.com
Fax: 410-455-1155 Website: www.athenaes.com

Or visit our website to order through one of our international distributors.

When placing an order, please provide the following:

- Institution name and customer service account
- Purchase order number
- Catalog number(s) or names of products and quantity of item(s)
- Billing and shipping address
- Contact name and telephone number

Delivery:

Telephone orders received Monday through Friday before 12 noon will be shipped that day. All other orders will be shipped the next business day, unless otherwise stipulated.

SFM Screening Kit™ Replacement Products Information

Catalog Number	Product	Size
0401	BRFF-BMZERO™	500 mL
0402	BRFF-EPM2™	500 mL
0404	BRFF-P4-8F™	500 mL
0410	DMEM / F12	500 mL
0411	IMDM	500 mL
0407	FNC Coating Mix®	50 mL